B.M. in Keyboard Performance

Plan Code: #M188

Music Theory and Aural Activities

MTC 112 Theory of Music I1 (3 cr.)

MTC 114 Aural Activities I1 (2 cr.)

MTC 113 Theory of Music II1 (3 cr.)

MTC 115 Aural Activities II¹ (2 cr.)

MTC 212 Theory of Music III (3 cr.)

MTC 214 Aural Activities III (2 cr.)

MTC 213 Theory of Music IV (3 cr.)

MTC 215 Aural Activities IV (2 cr.)

(organ only, choose one)

MTC 344 16th Century Counterpoint (3 cr.)

MTC 345 18th Century Counterpoint (3 cr.)

Music History (3 cr. each)

MHL 180 Global Soundscapes¹ (Arts, Diversity)

MHL 211 Music History II¹ (Speaking Emphasis)

MHL 212 Music History III (Interdisciplinary)

Applied Performance Lessons (3 cr. each)

VOK 141 VOK 241 VOK 341 VOK 441

VOK 142 VOK 242 VOK 342 **VOK 442**

Minor Lessons (1 cr. each)

___102 ___101

Major Ensembles (0.5 cr. each)

4 courses required; repeatable

CHO 211 Men's Chorus

CHO 212 Women's Chorus

CHO 311 Mastersingers

CHO 312 Cantari Donne

CHO 412 Concert Choir

AEB 321 Concert Band

AEB 331 Wind Symphony

AEB 341 Wind Ensemble

AEO 341 Symphony Orchestra

PIA 443 Keyboard Ensemble²

Piano Courses (3 cr. each) (piano only)

Accompanying

PIA 405 Accompanying-Vocal

PIA 406 Accompanying-Instrumental

<u>Piano Literature</u> (choose 2)

PIA 423 Baroque Keyboard Literature

PIA 424 Classical Piano Literature

PIA 425 Romantic Piano Literature

PIA 426 20th Century Piano Literature

Piano Pedagogy (choose 1)

PIA 450 Group Piano Pedagogy

PIA 451 Piano Pedagogy I

PIA 452 Piano Pedagogy II

PIA 453 Selected Topics in Piano Pedagogy

¹ A minimum grade of C- is required.

Organ Literature and Pedagogy (3 cr. each) (organ only)

ORG 351 Organ Literature I

ORG 352 Organ Literature II

ORG 353 Organ Pedagogy

ORG 451 Accompanying

ORG 452 Service Playing

Keyboard Masterclasses (1 cr. each)

(piano, choose three; organ, choose two)

MAK 311 Master Class Keyboard

MAK 312 Master Class Keyboard

MAK 313 Master Class Keyboard

MAK 314 Master Class Keyboard

(All 4 classes are recommended)

Conducting (2 cr.)

(choose one)

VOC 311 Choral Conducting I

AIC 311 Instrumental Conducting

Capstone (3 cr.)

INM 443 (Ethics & Speaking Emphasis) (fall only)

Recommended Additional Study

Counterpoint (MTC 344 or 345) (piano only)

Orchestration (MTC 341)

Minor Lessons (201/202)

Conducting II (VOC 312 or AIC 312)

Additional Piano Pedagogy Course

Music Business Course

General Education Curriculum

FYE 100 - First Year Experience (4 cr.)

English Composition (6 cr.)

Mathematics (3 cr.)

Interdisciplinary (3 cr.) (satisfied by MHL 212)

Diverse Communities (3 cr.) (satisfied by MHL 180)

Science (6 cr.)

Behavioral and Social Science (6 cr.)

Humanities (6 cr.) (3 cr. satisfied by CLS 165)

Arts (3 cr.) (satisfied by MHL 180)

Writing Emphasis (9 cr.) (3 cr. satisfied by CLS 165)

Speaking Emphasis (9 cr.) (6 cr. satisfied by MHL 211 & INM 433)

Ethics (3 cr.) (satisfied by INM 443)

Studio Class

Thursdays at 11:00 AM

Recital Attendance

6 semesters of Recital Attendance: 10 approved recitals. Each requirement must be completed within a semester. Recitals cannot be carried over semesters. More than one requirement may be completed within a single semester. Recital Attendance is tracked in the Degree Progress Report as RECATT Milestones.

² PIA 443 may fulfill only one semester of this requirement.

B.M. in Keyboard Performance - Piano

Suggested Sequence of Courses

*			15.5 cr.	Sei	mester 2		15.5 cr.
	MTC 112	Theory of Music I	3 cr.	*	MTC 113	Theory of Music II	3 cr.
	MTC 114	Aural Activities I	2 cr.	*	MTC 115	Aural Activities II	2 cr.
	VOK 141	Advanced Performance Major Lessons	3 cr.		VOK 142	Advanced Performance Major Lessons	3 cr.
		Major Ensemble	0.5 cr.	İ		Major Ensemble	0.5 cr.
	FYE 100	First Year Experience	4 cr.		MAK 3_	Master Class Keyboard	1 cr.
^		General Education Course	3 cr.	٨		General Education Course	3 cr.
		deneral Baucation dourse	J CI.	٨		General Education Course	3 cr.
						deneral Badeation dourse	o cr.
		Recital Attendance Semester 1				Recital Attendance Semester 2	
Win	ter Session			Su	mmer Sessio		
*****	iter bession			Ju	inner bessiv		
Sem	ester 3		15.5 cr.	Sei	mester 4		12.5 cr.
	MTC 212	Theory of Music III	3 cr.		MTC 213	Theory of Music IV	3 cr.
	MTC 214	Aural Activities III	2 cr.		MTC 215	Aural Activities IV	2 cr.
*	MHL 180	Global Soundscapes	3 cr.	*	MHL 211	Music History II	3 cr.
	VOK 241	Advanced Performance Major Lessons	3 cr.		VOK 242	Advanced Performance Major Lessons	3 cr.
	101	Minor Lesson	1 cr.	İ	102	Minor Lesson	1 cr.
	-	Major Ensemble	0.5 cr.			Major Ensemble	0.5 cr.
	PIA	Piano Course	3 cr.				
		Traine dearse	o cr.				
		Recital Attendance Semester 3				Recital Attendance Semester 4	
Win	iter Session			Su	mmer Sessi	on	
C	ester 5		15 cr.	Sei	mester 6		15 cr.
	icstci J						
Sem	MUI 212	Music History III		50,		Advanced Denformance Major Loccons	
	MHL 212	Music History III	3 cr.	JC.	VOK 342	Advanced Performance Major Lessons	3 cr.
	VOK 341	Advanced Performance Major Lessons	3 cr. 3 cr.	Je.	VOK 342 PIA	Piano Course	3 cr. 3 cr.
		Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.	SC.	VOK 342 PIA MAK 3_	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr.
^	VOK 341	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.		VOK 342 PIA	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr.
	VOK 341	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.	^	VOK 342 PIA MAK 3_	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr. 3 cr.
^	VOK 341	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.		VOK 342 PIA MAK 3_	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr.
^	VOK 341	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.	^	VOK 342 PIA MAK 3_	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr. 3 cr.
^	VOK 341	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.	^	VOK 342 PIA MAK 3_	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr. 3 cr.
^	VOK 341	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.	^	VOK 342 PIA MAK 3_	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr. 3 cr.
^ ^	VOK 341	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 5	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.	^ ^	VOK 342 PIA MAK 3_	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 6	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr. 3 cr.
^ ^	VOK 341 PIA	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 5	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.	^ ^	VOK 342 PIA MAK 3311	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 6	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr. 3 cr.
^ ^ Win	VOK 341 PIA	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 5	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.	^ ^ Sur	VOK 342 PIA MAK 3 311	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 6	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.
^ ^ Win	VOK 341 PIA	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 5	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.	^ ^ Sur	VOK 342 PIA MAK 3 311 mmer Session mester 8	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 6	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.
^ ^ Win	VOK 341 PIA atter Session nester 7 VOK 441	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 5 Advanced Performance Major Lessons	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.	^ ^ Sur	MAK 3311 mmer Session mester 8 VOK 442	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 6 On Advanced Performance Major Lessons	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.
Win	VOK 341 PIA atter Session mester 7 VOK 441 MAK 3	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 5 Advanced Performance Major Lessons Master Class Keyboard	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 16 cr. 3 cr.	^ ^ Sur	VOK 342 PIA MAK 3 311 mmer Session mester 8	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 6 On Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.
Win	VOK 341 PIA atter Session nester 7 VOK 441	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 5 Advanced Performance Major Lessons Master Class Keyboard Piano Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 16 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 3 cr.	Sun Ser	MAK 3311 mmer Session mester 8 VOK 442	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 6 On Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.
^ ^ Win	VOK 341 PIA atter Session mester 7 VOK 441 MAK 3	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 5 Advanced Performance Major Lessons Master Class Keyboard Piano Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 16 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 3 cr.	Sun Sen	MAK 3311 mmer Session mester 8 VOK 442	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 6 on Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.
Win	vok 341 PIA nter Session nester 7 Vok 441 MAK 3 PIA	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 5 Advanced Performance Major Lessons Master Class Keyboard Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 16 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.	Sur Ser	MAK 3311 mmer Session mester 8 VOK 442	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 6 On Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.
Win	VOK 341 PIA atter Session mester 7 VOK 441 MAK 3	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 5 Advanced Performance Major Lessons Master Class Keyboard Piano Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 16 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 3 cr.	Sur Ser	MAK 3311 mmer Session mester 8 VOK 442	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 6 on Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.
Win	vok 341 PIA nter Session nester 7 Vok 441 MAK 3 PIA	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 5 Advanced Performance Major Lessons Master Class Keyboard Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 16 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.	Sur Ser	MAK 3311 mmer Session mester 8 VOK 442	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 6 on Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.
Win	vok 341 PIA nter Session nester 7 Vok 441 MAK 3 PIA	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 5 Advanced Performance Major Lessons Master Class Keyboard Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 16 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.	Sur Ser	MAK 3311 mmer Session mester 8 VOK 442	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 6 on Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.
Win	vok 341 PIA nter Session nester 7 Vok 441 MAK 3 PIA	Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 5 Advanced Performance Major Lessons Master Class Keyboard Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 16 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.	Sur Ser	MAK 3311 mmer Session mester 8 VOK 442	Piano Course Master Class Keyboard Conducting I General Education Course General Education Course Recital Attendance Semester 6 on Advanced Performance Major Lessons Piano Course General Education Course General Education Course General Education Course	3 cr. 3 cr. 1 cr. 2 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr. 3 cr.

Key				
* Grade of C- or higher required	# fall only	~ spring only	^ Course availability varies; may be interchanged with another course	

B.M. in Keyboard Performance - Organ

Suggested Sequence of Courses

Ser	nester 1		15.5 cr.	Sei	mester 2		15.5 cr.
*	MTC 112	Theory of Music I	3 cr.	*	MTC 113	Theory of Music II	3 cr.
*	MTC 114	Aural Activities I	2 cr.	*	MTC 115	Aural Activities II	2 cr.
	VOK 141	Advanced Performance Major Lessons	3 cr.		VOK 142	Advanced Performance Major Lessons	3 cr.
		Major Ensemble	0.5 cr.			Major Ensemble	0.5 cr.
	FYE 100	First Year Experience	4 cr.		MAK 3_	Master Class Keyboard	1 cr.
٨		General Education Course	3 cr.	٨		General Education Course	3 cr.
				٨		General Education Course	3 cr.
		Recital Attendance Semester 1				Recital Attendance Semester 2	
Wi	nter Session			Su	mmer Sessi	on	
Cor	noston 2		14.5 cr.	Cor	mester 4		15.5 cr.
Sei	nester 3	The same of Marcia III		Sei		The same of Marcia IV	
	MTC 212	Theory of Music III	3 cr.		MTC 213	Theory of Music IV	3 cr.
ala.	MTC 214	Aural Activities III	2 cr.	*	MTC 215	Aural Activities IV	2 cr.
*	MHL 180	Global Soundscapes	3 cr.	*	MHL 211	Music History II	3 cr.
	VOK 241	Advanced Performance Major Lessons	3 cr.		VOK 242	Advanced Performance Major Lessons	3 cr.
		Major Ensemble	0.5 cr.			Major Ensemble	0.5 cr.
۸		General Education Course	3 cr.		MAK 3_	Master Class Keyboard	1 cr.
					ORG 351	Organ Literature I	3 cr.
		Recital Attendance Semester 3				Recital Attendance Semester 4	
XA75	nton Cossion			C	mmer Sessi	1	
VV I	nter Session			Sui	illiller Sessio	DII	
Ser	nester 5		15 cr.	Sei	mester 6		17 cr.
	MHL 212	Music History III	3 cr.		MTC	Counterpoint Class	3 cr.
	VOK 341	Advanced Performance Major Lessons	3 cr.		VOK 342	Advanced Performance Major Lessons	3 cr.
	ORG 352	Organ Literature II	3 cr.		ORG 353	Organ Pedagogy	3 cr.
^		General Education Course	3 cr.		311	Conducting I	2 cr.
^		General Education Course	3 cr.	^		General Education Course	3 cr.
				^		General Education Course	3 cr.
		Recital Attendance Semester 5				Recital Attendance Semester 6	
Wi	nter Session			Su	mmer Sessi	on	
Ser	nester 7	L	15 cr.	Sei	mester 8		12 cr.
	VOK 441	Advanced Performance Major Lessons	3 cr.		VOK 442	Advanced Performance Major Lessons	3 cr.
	ORG 451	Accompanying	3 cr.		ORG 452	Service Playing	3 cr.
٨		General Education Course	3 cr.	٨		General Education Course	3 cr.
٨		General Education Course	3 cr.	٨		General Education Course	3 cr.
#	INM 443	Capstone	3 cr.			Date and Goulde	5 5
	-	•					
			1	1			

Key				
* Grade of C- or higher required	# fall only	~ spring only	^ Course availability varies; may be interchanged with another course	

B.M. in Keyboard Performance

General Education Requirements

Academic Foundations & Degree Requirements First Year Experience - 4 cr. FYE 100 English Composition "EC" - 6 cr. Option A WRT 123 (4 cr.) WRT 200, 204, 206, 208, or 220 (3 cr.) Option B WRT 120 (3 cr.) WRT 200, 204, 206, 208, or 220 (3 cr.)

Suggested: Option B

Mathematics - 3 cr.

any college level MAT ≥ 103

Suggested: MAT 103, 104, 113, 115, 121

Diverse Communities "J" - 3 cr.

Satisfied by MHL 180.

NOTE: This course may satisfy both your Diversity requirement as well as another General Education or Music requirement.

NOTE: A Diverse Communities designation may only transfer into WCU if the course from a student's prior institution has been approved by the Diverse Communities Committee of the Curriculum and Academic Policies Council (CAPC).

Interdisciplinary "I" - 3 cr.

Satisfied by MHL 212.

NOTE: Interdisciplinary courses may not be used to fulfill a General Education requirement in the distributive areas (science, behavioral and social science, humanities, and the arts). A course may simultaneously satisfy the Interdisciplinary and Diverse Communities requirements, Interdisciplinary and Writing Emphasis requirements, Interdisciplinary and Speaking Emphasis requirements, and Interdisciplinary and Ethics requirements.

Capstone "C"

Satisfied by INM 443.

Additional Baccalaureate Requirements

Writing Emphasis "W"

9 cr. (3 cr. must be 300-400 level)

Examples: CLS 165, LIT 165, MTC 342, MHL 301

Suggested: CLS 165 or 260

NOTE: This course may satisfy both your Writing Emphasis requirement as well as another General Education or Music requirement. Writing Emphasis courses are separate from Writing or English Composition courses.

Ethics Emphasis "E" - 3 cr.

Satisfied by INM 443.

Updated: 3.22.2022

Distributive Requirements

Arts "AD" - 3 cr.

Satisfied by MHL 180.

Science "SC" - 6 cr.

2 different disciplines (e.g. BIO & ESS). No lab required.			
Biology	BIO 100, 110		
Chemistry	CHE 100, 103, 107, 160		
Computer Science	CSC 110, 112, 115, 141		
Earth Science	ESS 101, 111, 112, 130, 170		
Geology	GEO 104		
Nutrition	NTD 303		
Physics	PHY 100, 105, 123, 125, 130, 140, 170, 180		
Science	SCI 102		

Behavioral & Social Sciences "BSD" - 6 cr.

2 different disciplines (e.g. ANT & GEO).		
Anthropology	ANT 101, 102, 103	
Economics	ECO 111, 112, 200	
Geography	GEO 101, 103, 200, 205, 214, 230	
Political Science	PSC 100, 101, 213	
Psychology	PSY 100	
Sociology	SOC 200, 240, 245	

Humanities "HD" - 6 cr.

2 different disciplines (e.g. CLS & PHI). World Literature CLS 165, 260, 261 HIS 100, 101, 102, 150, 151, 152, 415, 444 History Language LAN 100 World Languages LIN 130 Literature LIT 100, 101, 165, 219, 220 Languages & Cultures LNC 100, 110 PHI 100, 101, 125, 150, 180, 201, 206, 207, Philosophy 220, 280, 282, 350 Urban Communities **RUX 110**

Suggested: fulfill 3 cr. with CLS 165

NOTE: WCU will continue to accept transfer credits for courses other than those identified as "approved" general education courses, if the course equivalent has the same prefix as those in the science, behavioral and social sciences, humanities, or arts categories within the distributive requirements, including those assigned the 199 course number.

Speaking Emphasis "S"

9 cr. (3 cr. must be 300-400 level)

Examples: MDC 308, PSY 215, RUX 215, SPA 302, SPK 208, SPK 230

6 cr. of 9 cr. are satisfied by MHL 211 and INM 443.

NOTE: This course may satisfy both your Speaking Emphasis requirement as well as another General Education or Music requirement.

Transfer Students with:

< 40 credits	need 9 cr. of Writing & Speaking Emphasis
40 - 70 credits	need 6 cr. of Writing & Speaking Emphasis
> 70 credits	need 3 cr. of Writing & Speaking Emphasis