



# 2020 RAM POLL REPORT

Survey Results by PASSHE Campus

## ABSTRACT

This report gives a summary of the 2020 Ram Poll for each of the 13 participating PASSHE institutions. The poll was taken in October of 2020, prior to the November election. The estimators provided are unweighted. Sample sizes for each campus are provided.

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## The 2020 Ram Poll

Our intention was to capture the opinions of Pennsylvania college students. The 14 universities of the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education (PASSHE) enroll “the largest number of Pennsylvania residents among all four-year colleges and universities in the Commonwealth.”<sup>1</sup> Over 80,000 students currently were attending PASSHE schools in fall of 2020. Students who attend and graduate from PASSHE schools are likely to be lifetime Pennsylvania residents, so capturing their political opinions may give an indication of which direction the state is moving. This year, 13 of the 14 universities agreed to participate in the 2020 Ram Poll. Our target population was undergraduate students who are permanent Pennsylvania residents above the age of 18.

The survey findings in this report are based on a web-based survey conducted between October 12, 2020 and October 18, 2020. We obtained random samples of email addresses from each participating university via the PASSHE Advanced Data Analytics Office. All email addresses were taken from our target population; the sample excluded out-of-state and international students as well as students not of voting age.

Over 13,000 students received an email on Monday, October 12 with a link to the Qualtrics survey. The initial email and all reminder emails are contained in a separate document and are available upon request. Each email explained that the survey was about the upcoming Presidential election, that it would take no longer than 3 minutes to complete, and that upon completion they would be entered into a raffle for a chance to win a \$25 Amazon gift card. The survey closed at 12:00 pm on Sunday, October 18. The resulting sample size was  $n = 1676$  students. Our response rate was 12.6%. Our sample of 1676 students represent 2.3% of the target population.

At the start of the survey, students were asked if they were registered to vote. If they answered no, they were not permitted to answer the questions about voting (candidate, party and voting mode). This explains the differential in sample sizes for different questions.

## Campus Reports

In this report, we provide the results of the survey by PASSHE campus. Crosstabulations are not provided due to the small sample sizes but are available upon request. The full 2020 Ram Poll report, which includes crosstabulations and regional analysis, can be found [here](#). Please note that the sample sizes for many of the campuses are small. For example, there are five schools (ESU, Edinboro, Clarion, LHU, and Mansfield) with fewer than 100 respondents.

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<sup>1</sup> <https://www.passhe.edu/About/Pages/About.aspx>

Margins of error for the estimators in this report were not calculated but will be very large. Additionally, the estimators in this report are not weighted.

## Region Definitions

Party affiliation, or more recently a voter’s stance on President Trump, is defined geographically in Pennsylvania. The center of the state is solidly red, while the urban corners are blue and their suburbs are growing bluer. In their [Washington Post 9/8/20 article](#), Dave Weigel and Lauren Tierney carved Pennsylvania into seven political “states” by organizing adjacent counties. For the 2020 Ram Poll, students were asked to include home county in the survey and were assigned a region based on the definitions of Weigel and Tierney. Regions are defined in Table 1.

Table 1. Seven political regions of Pennsylvania, defined by County

<b><i>Region</i></b>	<b><i>COUNTIES</i></b>
<b><i>Allegheny</i></b>	<i>Allegheny</i>
<b><i>Philadelphia</i></b>	<i>Philadelphia</i>
<b><i>Southeast</i></b>	<i>Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery</i>
<b><i>Northeast</i></b>	<i>Carbon, Lackawanna, Lehigh, Luzerne, Monroe, Northampton, Pike, Schuylkill, Susquehanna, Wayne, Wyoming</i>
<b><i>Dutch</i></b>	<i>Adams, Berks, Cumberland, Dauphin, Franklin, Lancaster, Lebanon, Perry, York</i>
<b><i>West</i></b>	<i>Beaver, Butler, Cambria, Crawford, Erie, Fayette, Greene, Lawrence, Mercer, Somerset, Washington, Westmoreland</i>
<b><i>Central</i></b>	<i>Armstrong, Bedford, Blair, Bradford, Cameron, Centre, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Columbia, Elk, Forest, Fulton, Huntingdon, Indiana, Jefferson, Juniata, Lycoming, McKean, Mifflin, Montour, Northumberland, Potter, Snyder, Sullivan, Tioga, Union, Venango, Warren</i>

## Marginal Frequencies: West Chester University

Sample sizes: \*n=302, \*\*n=276, \*\*\*n=287

**TRUST\*** – How much do you trust public opinion polls?

5%	<i>A great deal</i>
49%	<i>A good amount</i>
40%	<i>Not very much</i>
5%	<i>Not at all</i>

**REG\*** - Some people are registered to vote in Pennsylvania, and many others are not. Are you currently registered to vote in Pennsylvania?

96%	<i>Yes</i>
4%	<i>No</i>

**PARTY\*\*** - Are you currently registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

27%	<i>Republican</i>
55%	<i>Democrat</i>
15%	<i>Independent</i>
3%	<i>Something else</i>

**VOTENOV\*\*** - What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November election?

93%	<i>Certain to vote or already voted</i>
7%	<i>Probably vote</i>
0%	<i>Will probably not vote</i>
0%	<i>Will not vote</i>
0%	<i>Do not know</i>

**ADDRESS\*\*** - At which address are you registered to vote?

8%	<i>School residence</i>
88%	<i>Permanent residence</i>
3%	<i>Other address</i>

**MODE\*\*** - If you intend to vote, how will you vote?

64%	<i>In person</i>
36%	<i>By mail</i>

**VOTEPRES\*\*** – If the 2020 election for President of the United States were being held today, for whom would you vote?

23%	<i>Donald Trump (R)</i>
68%	<i>Joe Biden (D)</i>
6%	<i>Do not know</i>
3%	<i>Other</i>

**RATEGOV\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Tom Wolf is handling his job as Governor?

10%	<i>Excellent job</i>
38%	<i>Good job</i>
26%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
18%	<i>A poor job</i>
7%	<i>Do not know</i>

**RATEPRES\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

10%	<i>Excellent job</i>
13%	<i>Good job</i>
11%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
65%	<i>A poor job</i>
1%	<i>Do not know</i>

**IDEO\*\*\*** - Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, a moderate, or a conservative?

44%	<i>Liberal</i>
32%	<i>Moderate</i>
19%	<i>Conservative</i>
5%	<i>Do not know</i>

**CANNABIS\*\*\*** – Do you think the Pennsylvania state legislature should pass a law to make marijuana legal, or not?

76%	<i>Yes</i>
13%	<i>No</i>
11%	<i>I don't know</i>

**WAWA\*\*\***- Pick one: Sheetz or Wawa.

75%	<i>Wawa</i>
13%	<i>Sheetz</i>
11%	<i>I like both</i>
2%	<i>I don't like either</i>

**FIRSTGEN\*\*\*** - Are you a first-generation college student?

28%	<i>Yes</i>
72%	<i>No</i>

**REGION\*\*\*** - In which region of the state is your permanent residence?

0%	<i>Allegheny</i>
5%	<i>Philadelphia</i>
65%	<i>Southeast</i>
10%	<i>Northeast</i>
19%	<i>Dutch</i>
0%	<i>West</i>
1%	<i>Central</i>

**MOBILITY\*\*\*** – How long have you lived at your permanent residence?

1%	<i>less than 1 month</i>
4%	<i>1 to 6 months</i>
1%	<i>7 to 11 months</i>
6%	<i>1 to 2 years</i>
6%	<i>3 to 4 years</i>
80%	<i>5 years or longer</i>
2%	<i>Don't know/refused to answer</i>

**RACE\*\*\*** – Which of the following categories best describes your racial or ethnic background?

3%	<i>Hispanic</i>
81%	<i>White</i>

6%	<i>Black or African American</i>
5%	<i>Asian</i>
5%	<i>Other</i>

**REL\*\*\*** - What is your religious affiliation, if any?

28%	<i>Catholic</i>
28%	<i>Christian</i>
2%	<i>Jewish</i>
1%	<i>Muslim</i>
38%	<i>No religion</i>
3%	<i>another religion</i>

**SEX\*\*\***- What is your legal sex?

65%	<i>Female</i>
35%	<i>Male</i>

**NUDGE\*\*\*** - If you are not registered to vote, you can still do so until October 19th. Registering to vote online is easy at [VotesPA.com](http://VotesPA.com). It takes only a few minutes. You will need your driver's license or social security number. Knowing this, will you now register to vote?

95%	<i>I am already registered to vote.</i>
2%	<i>Yes! I will register to vote.</i>
1%	<i>No, I do not want to register.</i>
1%	<i>I'm still thinking about it.</i>

## Marginal Frequencies: Millersville University

Sample sizes: \*n=190, \*\*n=171, \*\*\*n=184

**TRUST\*** – How much do you trust public opinion polls?

3%	<i>A great deal</i>
44%	<i>A good amount</i>
45%	<i>Not very much</i>
7%	<i>Not at all</i>

**REG\*** - Some people are registered to vote in Pennsylvania, and many others are not. Are you currently registered to vote in Pennsylvania?

93%	<i>Yes</i>
7%	<i>No</i>

**PARTY\*\*** - Are you currently registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

36%	<i>Republican</i>
51%	<i>Democrat</i>
11%	<i>Independent</i>
2%	<i>Something else</i>

**VOTENOV\*\*** - What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November election?

87%	<i>Certain to vote or already voted</i>
12%	<i>Probably vote</i>
1%	<i>Will probably not vote</i>
1%	<i>Will not vote</i>
1%	<i>Do not know</i>

**ADDRESS\*\*** - At which address are you registered to vote?

5%	<i>School residence</i>
94%	<i>Permanent residence</i>
2%	<i>Other address</i>

**MODE\*\*** - If you intend to vote, how will you vote?

67%	<i>In person</i>
33%	<i>By mail</i>

**VOTEPRES\*\*** – If the 2020 election for President of the United States were being held today, for whom would you vote?

32%	<i>Donald Trump (R)</i>
57%	<i>Joe Biden (D)</i>
5%	<i>Do not know</i>
6%	<i>Other</i>

**RATEGOV\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Tom Wolf is handling his job as Governor?

14%	<i>Excellent job</i>
30%	<i>Good job</i>
22%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
26%	<i>A poor job</i>
7%	<i>Do not know</i>

**RATEPRES\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

10%	<i>Excellent job</i>
18%	<i>Good job</i>
12%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
58%	<i>A poor job</i>
2%	<i>Do not know</i>

**IDEO\*\*\*** - Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, a moderate, or a conservative?

37%	<i>Liberal</i>
28%	<i>Moderate</i>
24%	<i>Conservative</i>
11%	<i>Do not know</i>

**CANNABIS\*\*\*** – Do you think the Pennsylvania state legislature should pass a law to make marijuana legal, or not?

72%	<i>Yes</i>
17%	<i>No</i>
10%	<i>I don't know</i>

**WAWA\*\*\***- Pick one: Sheetz or Wawa.

37%	<i>Wawa</i>
44%	<i>Sheetz</i>
16%	<i>I like both</i>
3%	<i>I don't like either</i>

**FIRSTGEN\*\*\*** - Are you a first-generation college student?

30%	<i>Yes</i>
70%	<i>No</i>

**REGION\*\*\*** - In which region of the state is your permanent residence?

1%	<i>Allegheny</i>
1%	<i>Philadelphia</i>
20%	<i>Southeast</i>
4%	<i>Northeast</i>
72%	<i>Dutch</i>
0%	<i>West</i>
3%	<i>Central</i>

**MOBILITY\*\*\*** – How long have you lived at your permanent residence?

1%	<i>less than 1 month</i>
4%	<i>1 to 6 months</i>
1%	<i>7 to 11 months</i>
8%	<i>1 to 2 years</i>
8%	<i>3 to 4 years</i>
79%	<i>5 years or longer</i>
1%	<i>Don't know/refused to answer</i>

**RACE\*\*\*** – Which of the following categories best describes your racial or ethnic background?

8%	<i>Hispanic</i>
83%	<i>White</i>
2%	<i>Black or African American</i>
4%	<i>Asian</i>
3%	<i>Other</i>

**REL\*\*\*** - What is your religious affiliation, if any?

12%	<i>Catholic</i>
46%	<i>Christian</i>
0%	<i>Jewish</i>
0%	<i>Muslim</i>
35%	<i>No religion</i>
7%	<i>another religion</i>

**SEX\*\*\***- What is your legal sex?

55%	<i>Female</i>
45%	<i>Male</i>

**NUDGE\*\*\*** - If you are not registered to vote, you can still do so until October 19th. Registering to vote online is easy at [VotesPA.com](http://VotesPA.com). It takes only a few minutes. You will need your driver's license or social security number. Knowing this, will you now register to vote?

91%	<i>I am already registered to vote.</i>
4%	<i>Yes! I will register to vote.</i>
2%	<i>No, I do not want to register.</i>
2%	<i>I'm still thinking about it.</i>

## Marginal Frequencies: Bloomsburg University

Sample sizes: \*n=176, \*\*n=156, \*\*\*n=165

**TRUST\*** – How much do you trust public opinion polls?

2%	<i>A great deal</i>
51%	<i>A good amount</i>
42%	<i>Not very much</i>
6%	<i>Not at all</i>

**REG\*** - Some people are registered to vote in Pennsylvania, and many others are not. Are you currently registered to vote in Pennsylvania?

95%	<i>Yes</i>
5%	<i>No</i>

**PARTY\*\*** - Are you currently registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

41%	<i>Republican</i>
47%	<i>Democrat</i>
10%	<i>Independent</i>
2%	<i>Something else</i>

**VOTENOV\*\*** - What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November election?

87%	<i>Certain to vote or already voted</i>
13%	<i>Probably vote</i>
0%	<i>Will probably not vote</i>
1%	<i>Will not vote</i>
0%	<i>Do not know</i>

**ADDRESS\*\*** - At which address are you registered to vote?

12%	<i>School residence</i>
87%	<i>Permanent residence</i>
1%	<i>Other address</i>

**MODE\*\*** - If you intend to vote, how will you vote?

66%	<i>In person</i>
34%	<i>By mail</i>

**VOTEPRES\*\*** – If the 2020 election for President of the United States were being held today, for whom would you vote?

37%	<i>Donald Trump (R)</i>
55%	<i>Joe Biden (D)</i>
5%	<i>Do not know</i>
3%	<i>Other</i>

**RATEGOV\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Tom Wolf is handling his job as Governor?

13%	<i>Excellent job</i>
36%	<i>Good job</i>
17%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
29%	<i>A poor job</i>
4%	<i>Do not know</i>

**RATEPRES\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

15%	<i>Excellent job</i>
22%	<i>Good job</i>
15%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
48%	<i>A poor job</i>
0%	<i>Do not know</i>

**IDEO\*\*\*** - Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, a moderate, or a conservative?

35%	<i>Liberal</i>
35%	<i>Moderate</i>
24%	<i>Conservative</i>
7%	<i>Do not know</i>

**CANNABIS\*\*\*** – Do you think the Pennsylvania state legislature should pass a law to make marijuana legal, or not?

71%	<i>Yes</i>
16%	<i>No</i>
13%	<i>I don't know</i>

**WAWA\*\*\***- Pick one: Sheetz or Wawa.

39%	<i>Wawa</i>
39%	<i>Sheetz</i>
21%	<i>I like both</i>
0%	<i>I don't like either</i>

**FIRSTGEN\*\*\*** - Are you a first-generation college student?

32%	<i>Yes</i>
68%	<i>No</i>

**REGION\*\*\*** - In which region of the state is your permanent residence?

1%	<i>Allegheny</i>
2%	<i>Philadelphia</i>
17%	<i>Southeast</i>
32%	<i>Northeast</i>
11%	<i>Dutch</i>
1%	<i>West</i>
36%	<i>Central</i>

**MOBILITY\*\*\*** – How long have you lived at your permanent residence?

1%	<i>less than 1 month</i>
3%	<i>1 to 6 months</i>
1%	<i>7 to 11 months</i>
5%	<i>1 to 2 years</i>
7%	<i>3 to 4 years</i>
83%	<i>5 years or longer</i>
1%	<i>Don't know/refused to answer</i>

**RACE\*\*\*** – Which of the following categories best describes your racial or ethnic background?

5%	<i>Hispanic</i>
87%	<i>White</i>
4%	<i>Black or African American</i>
2%	<i>Asian</i>
2%	<i>Other</i>

**REL\*\*\*** - What is your religious affiliation, if any?

23%	<i>Catholic</i>
41%	<i>Christian</i>
1%	<i>Jewish</i>
0%	<i>Muslim</i>
33%	<i>No religion</i>
3%	<i>another religion</i>

**SEX\*\*\***- What is your legal sex?

67%	<i>Female</i>
33%	<i>Male</i>

**NUDGE\*\*\*** - If you are not registered to vote, you can still do so until October 19th. Registering to vote online is easy at [VotesPA.com](http://VotesPA.com). It takes only a few minutes. You will need your driver's license or social security number. Knowing this, will you now register to vote?

95%	<i>I am already registered to vote.</i>
2%	<i>Yes! I will register to vote.</i>
2%	<i>No, I do not want to register.</i>
1%	<i>I'm still thinking about it.</i>

## Marginal Frequencies: Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Sample sizes: \*n=164, \*\*n=150, \*\*\*n=157

**TRUST\*** – How much do you trust public opinion polls?

3%	<i>A great deal</i>
57%	<i>A good amount</i>
36%	<i>Not very much</i>
4%	<i>Not at all</i>

**REG\*** - Some people are registered to vote in Pennsylvania, and many others are not. Are you currently registered to vote in Pennsylvania?

95%	<i>Yes</i>
5%	<i>No</i>

**PARTY\*\*** - Are you currently registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

27%	<i>Republican</i>
54%	<i>Democrat</i>
17%	<i>Independent</i>
3%	<i>Something else</i>

**VOTENOV\*\*** - What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November election?

85%	<i>Certain to vote or already voted</i>
12%	<i>Probably vote</i>
1%	<i>Will probably not vote</i>
1%	<i>Will not vote</i>
1%	<i>Do not know</i>

**ADDRESS\*\*** - At which address are you registered to vote?

21%	<i>School residence</i>
77%	<i>Permanent residence</i>
1%	<i>Other address</i>

**MODE\*\*** - If you intend to vote, how will you vote?

54%	<i>In person</i>
46%	<i>By mail</i>

**VOTEPRES\*\*** – If the 2020 election for President of the United States were being held today, for whom would you vote?

28%	<i>Donald Trump (R)</i>
62%	<i>Joe Biden (D)</i>
6%	<i>Do not know</i>
4%	<i>Other</i>

**RATEGOV\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Tom Wolf is handling his job as Governor?

11%	<i>Excellent job</i>
36%	<i>Good job</i>
23%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
22%	<i>A poor job</i>
8%	<i>Do not know</i>

**RATEPRES\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

11%	<i>Excellent job</i>
14%	<i>Good job</i>
12%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
62%	<i>A poor job</i>
1%	<i>Do not know</i>

**IDEO\*\*\*** - Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, a moderate, or a conservative?

45%	<i>Liberal</i>
29%	<i>Moderate</i>
16%	<i>Conservative</i>
10%	<i>Do not know</i>

**CANNABIS\*\*\*** – Do you think the Pennsylvania state legislature should pass a law to make marijuana legal, or not?

79%	<i>Yes</i>
10%	<i>No</i>
11%	<i>I don't know</i>

**WAWA\*\*\***- Pick one: Sheetz or Wawa.

10%	<i>Wawa</i>
78%	<i>Sheetz</i>
11%	<i>I like both</i>
2%	<i>I don't like either</i>

**FIRSTGEN\*\*\*** - Are you a first-generation college student?

38%	<i>Yes</i>
62%	<i>No</i>

**REGION\*\*\*** - In which region of the state is your permanent residence?

17%	<i>Allegheny</i>
1%	<i>Philadelphia</i>
8%	<i>Southeast</i>
3%	<i>Northeast</i>
11%	<i>Dutch</i>
30%	<i>West</i>
31%	<i>Central</i>

**MOBILITY\*\*\*** – How long have you lived at your permanent residence?

0%	<i>less than 1 month</i>
3%	<i>1 to 6 months</i>
1%	<i>7 to 11 months</i>
11%	<i>1 to 2 years</i>
8%	<i>3 to 4 years</i>
76%	<i>5 years or longer</i>
3%	<i>Don't know/refused to answer</i>

**RACE\*\*\*** – Which of the following categories best describes your racial or ethnic background?

2%	<i>Hispanic</i>
85%	<i>White</i>
11%	<i>Black or African American</i>
1%	<i>Asian</i>
0%	<i>Other</i>

**REL\*\*\*** - What is your religious affiliation, if any?

17%	<i>Catholic</i>
36%	<i>Christian</i>
0%	<i>Jewish</i>
0%	<i>Muslim</i>
44%	<i>No religion</i>
3%	<i>another religion</i>

**SEX\*\*\***- What is your legal sex?

65%	<i>Female</i>
35%	<i>Male</i>

**NUDGE\*\*\*** - If you are not registered to vote, you can still do so until October 19th. Registering to vote online is easy at [VotesPA.com](http://VotesPA.com). It takes only a few minutes. You will need your driver's license or social security number. Knowing this, will you now register to vote?

95%	<i>I am already registered to vote.</i>
3%	<i>Yes! I will register to vote.</i>
1%	<i>No, I do not want to register.</i>
1%	<i>I'm still thinking about it.</i>

## Marginal Frequencies: Slippery Rock University

Sample sizes: \*n=157, \*\*n=143, \*\*\*n=150

**TRUST\*** – How much do you trust public opinion polls?

4%	<i>A great deal</i>
46%	<i>A good amount</i>
41%	<i>Not very much</i>
9%	<i>Not at all</i>

**REG\*** - Some people are registered to vote in Pennsylvania, and many others are not. Are you currently registered to vote in Pennsylvania?

96%	<i>Yes</i>
4%	<i>No</i>

**PARTY\*\*** - Are you currently registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

37%	<i>Republican</i>
46%	<i>Democrat</i>
14%	<i>Independent</i>
3%	<i>Something else</i>

**VOTENOV\*\*** - What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November election?

85%	<i>Certain to vote or already voted</i>
12%	<i>Probably vote</i>
1%	<i>Will probably not vote</i>
1%	<i>Will not vote</i>
2%	<i>Do not know</i>

**ADDRESS\*\*** - At which address are you registered to vote?

7%	<i>School residence</i>
90%	<i>Permanent residence</i>
3%	<i>Other address</i>

**MODE\*\*** - If you intend to vote, how will you vote?

60%	<i>In person</i>
40%	<i>By mail</i>

**VOTEPRES\*\*** – If the 2020 election for President of the United States were being held today, for whom would you vote?

38%	<i>Donald Trump (R)</i>
53%	<i>Joe Biden (D)</i>
4%	<i>Do not know</i>
4%	<i>Other</i>

**RATEGOV\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Tom Wolf is handling his job as Governor?

11%	<i>Excellent job</i>
30%	<i>Good job</i>
28%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
29%	<i>A poor job</i>
2%	<i>Do not know</i>

**RATEPRES\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

17%	<i>Excellent job</i>
18%	<i>Good job</i>
10%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
55%	<i>A poor job</i>
1%	<i>Do not know</i>

**IDEO\*\*\*** - Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, a moderate, or a conservative?

30%	<i>Liberal</i>
37%	<i>Moderate</i>
22%	<i>Conservative</i>
11%	<i>Do not know</i>

**CANNABIS\*\*\*** – Do you think the Pennsylvania state legislature should pass a law to make marijuana legal, or not?

75%	<i>Yes</i>
15%	<i>No</i>
9%	<i>I don't know</i>

**WAWA\*\*\***- Pick one: Sheetz or Wawa.

8%	<i>Wawa</i>
82%	<i>Sheetz</i>
7%	<i>I like both</i>
3%	<i>I don't like either</i>

**FIRSTGEN\*\*\*** - Are you a first-generation college student?

31%	<i>Yes</i>
69%	<i>No</i>

**REGION\*\*\*** - In which region of the state is your permanent residence?

20%	<i>Allegheny</i>
0%	<i>Philadelphia</i>
5%	<i>Southeast</i>
4%	<i>Northeast</i>
5%	<i>Dutch</i>
52%	<i>West</i>
14%	<i>Central</i>

**MOBILITY\*\*\*** – How long have you lived at your permanent residence?

0%	<i>less than 1 month</i>
5%	<i>1 to 6 months</i>
1%	<i>7 to 11 months</i>
6%	<i>1 to 2 years</i>
5%	<i>3 to 4 years</i>
81%	<i>5 years or longer</i>
1%	<i>Don't know/refused to answer</i>

**RACE\*\*\*** – Which of the following categories best describes your racial or ethnic background?

1%	<i>Hispanic</i>
91%	<i>White</i>
4%	<i>Black or African American</i>
4%	<i>Asian</i>
1%	<i>Other</i>

**REL\*\*\*** - What is your religious affiliation, if any?

19%	<i>Catholic</i>
38%	<i>Christian</i>
1%	<i>Jewish</i>
0%	<i>Muslim</i>
37%	<i>No religion</i>
4%	<i>another religion</i>

**SEX\*\*\***- What is your legal sex?

59%	<i>Female</i>
41%	<i>Male</i>

**NUDGE\*\*\*** - If you are not registered to vote, you can still do so until October 19th. Registering to vote online is easy at [VotesPA.com](http://VotesPA.com). It takes only a few minutes. You will need your driver's license or social security number. Knowing this, will you now register to vote?

94%	<i>I am already registered to vote.</i>
3%	<i>Yes! I will register to vote.</i>
2%	<i>No, I do not want to register.</i>
1%	<i>I'm still thinking about it.</i>

## Marginal Frequencies: Shippensburg University

Sample sizes: \*n=152, \*\*n=135, \*\*\*n=148

**TRUST\*** – How much do you trust public opinion polls?

3%	<i>A great deal</i>
51%	<i>A good amount</i>
40%	<i>Not very much</i>
7%	<i>Not at all</i>

**REG\*** - Some people are registered to vote in Pennsylvania, and many others are not. Are you currently registered to vote in Pennsylvania?

91%	<i>Yes</i>
9%	<i>No</i>

**PARTY\*\*** - Are you currently registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

32%	<i>Republican</i>
48%	<i>Democrat</i>
16%	<i>Independent</i>
4%	<i>Something else</i>

**VOTENOV\*\*** - What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November election?

81%	<i>Certain to vote or already voted</i>
14%	<i>Probably vote</i>
2%	<i>Will probably not vote</i>
0%	<i>Will not vote</i>
2%	<i>Do not know</i>

**ADDRESS\*\*** - At which address are you registered to vote?

13%	<i>School residence</i>
85%	<i>Permanent residence</i>
2%	<i>Other address</i>

**MODE\*\*** - If you intend to vote, how will you vote?

53%	<i>In person</i>
47%	<i>By mail</i>

**VOTEPRES\*\*** – If the 2020 election for President of the United States were being held today, for whom would you vote?

32%	<i>Donald Trump (R)</i>
58%	<i>Joe Biden (D)</i>
7%	<i>Do not know</i>
4%	<i>Other</i>

**RATEGOV\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Tom Wolf is handling his job as Governor?

13%	<i>Excellent job</i>
35%	<i>Good job</i>
22%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
28%	<i>A poor job</i>
23%	<i>Do not know</i>

**RATEPRES\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

12%	<i>Excellent job</i>
18%	<i>Good job</i>
20%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
49%	<i>A poor job</i>
0%	<i>Do not know</i>

**IDEO\*\*\*** - Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, a moderate, or a conservative?

28%	<i>Liberal</i>
45%	<i>Moderate</i>
20%	<i>Conservative</i>
7%	<i>Do not know</i>

**CANNABIS\*\*\*** – Do you think the Pennsylvania state legislature should pass a law to make marijuana legal, or not?

71%	<i>Yes</i>
16%	<i>No</i>
13%	<i>I don't know</i>

**WAWA\*\*\***- Pick one: Sheetz or Wawa.

18%	<i>Wawa</i>
61%	<i>Sheetz</i>
20%	<i>I like both</i>
2%	<i>I don't like either</i>

**FIRSTGEN\*\*\*** - Are you a first-generation college student?

40%	<i>Yes</i>
60%	<i>No</i>

**REGION\*\*\*** - In which region of the state is your permanent residence?

1%	<i>Allegheny</i>
4%	<i>Philadelphia</i>
9%	<i>Southeast</i>
9%	<i>Northeast</i>
63%	<i>Dutch</i>
3%	<i>West</i>
8%	<i>Central</i>

**MOBILITY\*\*\*** – How long have you lived at your permanent residence?

0%	<i>less than 1 month</i>
3%	<i>1 to 6 months</i>
1%	<i>7 to 11 months</i>
6%	<i>1 to 2 years</i>
15%	<i>3 to 4 years</i>
74%	<i>5 years or longer</i>
1%	<i>Don't know/refused to answer</i>

**RACE\*\*\*** – Which of the following categories best describes your racial or ethnic background?

3%	<i>Hispanic</i>
82%	<i>White</i>
8%	<i>Black or African American</i>
2%	<i>Asian</i>
5%	<i>Other</i>

**REL\*\*\*** - What is your religious affiliation, if any?

10%	<i>Catholic</i>
47%	<i>Christian</i>
0%	<i>Jewish</i>
1%	<i>Muslim</i>
39%	<i>No religion</i>
2%	<i>another religion</i>

**SEX\*\*\***- What is your legal sex?

62%	<i>Female</i>
38%	<i>Male</i>

**NUDGE\*\*\*** - If you are not registered to vote, you can still do so until October 19th. Registering to vote online is easy at [VotesPA.com](http://VotesPA.com). It takes only a few minutes. You will need your driver's license or social security number. Knowing this, will you now register to vote?

91%	<i>I am already registered to vote.</i>
2%	<i>Yes! I will register to vote.</i>
0%	<i>No, I do not want to register.</i>
7%	<i>I'm still thinking about it.</i>

## Marginal Frequencies: California University of Pennsylvania

Sample sizes: \*n=128, \*\*n=111, \*\*\*n=124

**TRUST\*** – How much do you trust public opinion polls?

2%	<i>A great deal</i>
42%	<i>A good amount</i>
49%	<i>Not very much</i>
7%	<i>Not at all</i>

**REG\*** - Some people are registered to vote in Pennsylvania, and many others are not. Are you currently registered to vote in Pennsylvania?

90%	<i>Yes</i>
10%	<i>No</i>

**PARTY\*\*** - Are you currently registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

38%	<i>Republican</i>
47%	<i>Democrat</i>
14%	<i>Independent</i>
1%	<i>Something else</i>

**VOTENOV\*\*** - What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November election?

87%	<i>Certain to vote or already voted</i>
9%	<i>Probably vote</i>
3%	<i>Will probably not vote</i>
0%	<i>Will not vote</i>
1%	<i>Do not know</i>

**ADDRESS\*\*** - At which address are you registered to vote?

2%	<i>School residence</i>
95%	<i>Permanent residence</i>
4%	<i>Other address</i>

**MODE\*\*** - If you intend to vote, how will you vote?

68%	<i>In person</i>
32%	<i>By mail</i>

**VOTEPRES\*\*** – If the 2020 election for President of the United States were being held today, for whom would you vote?

32%	<i>Donald Trump (R)</i>
59%	<i>Joe Biden (D)</i>
5%	<i>Do not know</i>
4%	<i>Other</i>

**RATEGOV\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Tom Wolf is handling his job as Governor?

10%	<i>Excellent job</i>
35%	<i>Good job</i>
23%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
26%	<i>A poor job</i>
6%	<i>Do not know</i>

**RATEPRES\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

15%	<i>Excellent job</i>
16%	<i>Good job</i>
15%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
54%	<i>A poor job</i>
1%	<i>Do not know</i>

**IDEO\*\*\*** - Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, a moderate, or a conservative?

25%	<i>Liberal</i>
45%	<i>Moderate</i>
23%	<i>Conservative</i>
7%	<i>Do not know</i>

**CANNABIS\*\*\*** – Do you think the Pennsylvania state legislature should pass a law to make marijuana legal, or not?

70%	<i>Yes</i>
16%	<i>No</i>
14%	<i>I don't know</i>

**WAWA\*\*\***- Pick one: Sheetz or Wawa.

8%	<i>Wawa</i>
80%	<i>Sheetz</i>
7%	<i>I like both</i>
5%	<i>I don't like either</i>

**FIRSTGEN\*\*\*** - Are you a first-generation college student?

39%	<i>Yes</i>
61%	<i>No</i>

**REGION\*\*\*** - In which region of the state is your permanent residence?

31%	<i>Allegheny</i>
0%	<i>Philadelphia</i>
3%	<i>Southeast</i>
2%	<i>Northeast</i>
10%	<i>Dutch</i>
47%	<i>West</i>
7%	<i>Central</i>

**MOBILITY\*\*\*** – How long have you lived at your permanent residence?

2%	<i>less than 1 month</i>
5%	<i>1 to 6 months</i>
1%	<i>7 to 11 months</i>
8%	<i>1 to 2 years</i>
10%	<i>3 to 4 years</i>
73%	<i>5 years or longer</i>
2%	<i>Don't know/refused to answer</i>

**RACE\*\*\*** – Which of the following categories best describes your racial or ethnic background?

3%	<i>Hispanic</i>
85%	<i>White</i>
8%	<i>Black or African American</i>
2%	<i>Asian</i>
2%	<i>Other</i>

**REL\*\*\*** - What is your religious affiliation, if any?

22%	<i>Catholic</i>
38%	<i>Christian</i>
0%	<i>Jewish</i>
2%	<i>Muslim</i>
34%	<i>No religion</i>
5%	<i>another religion</i>

**SEX\*\*\***- What is your legal sex?

65%	<i>Female</i>
35%	<i>Male</i>

**NUDGE\*\*\*** - If you are not registered to vote, you can still do so until October 19th. Registering to vote online is easy at [VotesPA.com](http://VotesPA.com). It takes only a few minutes. You will need your driver's license or social security number. Knowing this, will you now register to vote?

89%	<i>I am already registered to vote.</i>
5%	<i>Yes! I will register to vote.</i>
3%	<i>No, I do not want to register.</i>
3%	<i>I'm still thinking about it.</i>

## Marginal Frequencies: Kutztown University

Sample sizes: \*n=112, \*\*n=103, \*\*\*n=110

**TRUST\*** – How much do you trust public opinion polls?

2%	<i>A great deal</i>
53%	<i>A good amount</i>
37%	<i>Not very much</i>
9%	<i>Not at all</i>

**REG\*** - Some people are registered to vote in Pennsylvania, and many others are not. Are you currently registered to vote in Pennsylvania?

94%	<i>Yes</i>
6%	<i>No</i>

**PARTY\*\*** - Are you currently registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

24%	<i>Republican</i>
58%	<i>Democrat</i>
16%	<i>Independent</i>
2%	<i>Something else</i>

**VOTENOV\*\*** - What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November election?

85%	<i>Certain to vote or already voted</i>
12%	<i>Probably vote</i>
1%	<i>Will probably not vote</i>
0%	<i>Will not vote</i>
2%	<i>Do not know</i>

**ADDRESS\*\*** - At which address are you registered to vote?

10%	<i>School residence</i>
90%	<i>Permanent residence</i>
0%	<i>Other address</i>

**MODE\*\*** - If you intend to vote, how will you vote?

61%	<i>In person</i>
39%	<i>By mail</i>

**VOTEPRES\*\*** – If the 2020 election for President of the United States were being held today, for whom would you vote?

23%	<i>Donald Trump (R)</i>
62%	<i>Joe Biden (D)</i>
9%	<i>Do not know</i>
6%	<i>Other</i>

**RATEGOV\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Tom Wolf is handling his job as Governor?

7%	<i>Excellent job</i>
41%	<i>Good job</i>
21%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
24%	<i>A poor job</i>
7%	<i>Do not know</i>

**RATEPRES\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

12%	<i>Excellent job</i>
12%	<i>Good job</i>
17%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
57%	<i>A poor job</i>
2%	<i>Do not know</i>

**IDEO\*\*\*** - Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, a moderate, or a conservative?

39%	<i>Liberal</i>
31%	<i>Moderate</i>
19%	<i>Conservative</i>
11%	<i>Do not know</i>

**CANNABIS\*\*\*** – Do you think the Pennsylvania state legislature should pass a law to make marijuana legal, or not?

77%	<i>Yes</i>
12%	<i>No</i>
11%	<i>I don't know</i>

**WAWA\*\*\***- Pick one: Sheetz or Wawa.

56%	<i>Wawa</i>
21%	<i>Sheetz</i>
21%	<i>I like both</i>
3%	<i>I don't like either</i>

**FIRSTGEN\*\*\*** - Are you a first-generation college student?

39%	<i>Yes</i>
61%	<i>No</i>

**REGION\*\*\*** - In which region of the state is your permanent residence?

0%	<i>Allegheny</i>
2%	<i>Philadelphia</i>
19%	<i>Southeast</i>
36%	<i>Northeast</i>
39%	<i>Dutch</i>
0%	<i>West</i>
4%	<i>Central</i>

**MOBILITY\*\*\*** – How long have you lived at your permanent residence?

0%	<i>less than 1 month</i>
5%	<i>1 to 6 months</i>
4%	<i>7 to 11 months</i>
10%	<i>1 to 2 years</i>
9%	<i>3 to 4 years</i>
72%	<i>5 years or longer</i>
1%	<i>Don't know/refused to answer</i>

**RACE\*\*\*** – Which of the following categories best describes your racial or ethnic background?

1%	<i>Hispanic</i>
83%	<i>White</i>
6%	<i>Black or African American</i>
1%	<i>Asian</i>
5%	<i>Other</i>

**REL\*\*\*** - What is your religious affiliation, if any?

6%	<i>Catholic</i>
38%	<i>Christian</i>
2%	<i>Jewish</i>
1%	<i>Muslim</i>
49%	<i>No religion</i>
4%	<i>another religion</i>

**SEX\*\*\***- What is your legal sex?

64%	<i>Female</i>
36%	<i>Male</i>

**NUDGE\*\*\*** - If you are not registered to vote, you can still do so until October 19th. Registering to vote online is easy at [VotesPA.com](http://VotesPA.com). It takes only a few minutes. You will need your driver's license or social security number. Knowing this, will you now register to vote?

94%	<i>I am already registered to vote.</i>
2%	<i>Yes! I will register to vote.</i>
2%	<i>No, I do not want to register.</i>
3%	<i>I'm still thinking about it.</i>

## Marginal Frequencies: East Stroudsburg University

Sample sizes: \*n=96, \*\*n=83, \*\*\*n=92

**TRUST\*** – How much do you trust public opinion polls?

5%	<i>A great deal</i>
56%	<i>A good amount</i>
32%	<i>Not very much</i>
6%	<i>Not at all</i>

**REG\*** - Some people are registered to vote in Pennsylvania, and many others are not. Are you currently registered to vote in Pennsylvania?

91%	<i>Yes</i>
9%	<i>No</i>

**PARTY\*\*** - Are you currently registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

27%	<i>Republican</i>
52%	<i>Democrat</i>
16%	<i>Independent</i>
6%	<i>Something else</i>

**VOTENOV\*\*** - What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November election?

87%	<i>Certain to vote or already voted</i>
11%	<i>Probably vote</i>
0%	<i>Will probably not vote</i>
0%	<i>Will not vote</i>
2%	<i>Do not know</i>

**ADDRESS\*\*** - At which address are you registered to vote?

4%	<i>School residence</i>
92%	<i>Permanent residence</i>
5%	<i>Other address</i>

**MODE\*\*** - If you intend to vote, how will you vote?

64%	<i>In person</i>
36%	<i>By mail</i>

**VOTEPRES\*\*** – If the 2020 election for President of the United States were being held today, for whom would you vote?

24%	<i>Donald Trump (R)</i>
60%	<i>Joe Biden (D)</i>
7%	<i>Do not know</i>
8%	<i>Other</i>

**RATEGOV\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Tom Wolf is handling his job as Governor?

13%	<i>Excellent job</i>
36%	<i>Good job</i>
22%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
21%	<i>A poor job</i>
9%	<i>Do not know</i>

**RATEPRES\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

11%	<i>Excellent job</i>
11%	<i>Good job</i>
13%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
64%	<i>A poor job</i>
1%	<i>Do not know</i>

**IDEO\*\*\*** - Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, a moderate, or a conservative?

35%	<i>Liberal</i>
39%	<i>Moderate</i>
12%	<i>Conservative</i>
14%	<i>Do not know</i>

**CANNABIS\*\*\*** – Do you think the Pennsylvania state legislature should pass a law to make marijuana legal, or not?

75%	<i>Yes</i>
12%	<i>No</i>
14%	<i>I don't know</i>

**WAWA\*\*\***- Pick one: Sheetz or Wawa.

68%	<i>Wawa</i>
15%	<i>Sheetz</i>
14%	<i>I like both</i>
2%	<i>I don't like either</i>

**FIRSTGEN\*\*\*** - Are you a first-generation college student?

41%	<i>Yes</i>
59%	<i>No</i>

**REGION\*\*\*** - In which region of the state is your permanent residence?

0%	<i>Allegheny</i>
5%	<i>Philadelphia</i>
12%	<i>Southeast</i>
73%	<i>Northeast</i>
7%	<i>Dutch</i>
1%	<i>West</i>
2%	<i>Central</i>

**MOBILITY\*\*\*** – How long have you lived at your permanent residence?

2%	<i>less than 1 month</i>
7%	<i>1 to 6 months</i>
3%	<i>7 to 11 months</i>
12%	<i>1 to 2 years</i>
9%	<i>3 to 4 years</i>
67%	<i>5 years or longer</i>
0%	<i>Don't know/refused to answer</i>

**RACE\*\*\*** – Which of the following categories best describes your racial or ethnic background?

17%	<i>Hispanic</i>
65%	<i>White</i>
13%	<i>Black or African American</i>
2%	<i>Asian</i>
0%	<i>Other</i>

**REL\*\*\*** - What is your religious affiliation, if any?

22%	<i>Catholic</i>
32%	<i>Christian</i>
2%	<i>Jewish</i>
2%	<i>Muslim</i>
37%	<i>No religion</i>
5%	<i>another religion</i>

**SEX\*\*\***- What is your legal sex?

63%	<i>Female</i>
37%	<i>Male</i>

**NUDGE\*\*\*** - If you are not registered to vote, you can still do so until October 19th. Registering to vote online is easy at [VotesPA.com](http://VotesPA.com). It takes only a few minutes. You will need your driver's license or social security number. Knowing this, will you now register to vote?

89%	<i>I am already registered to vote.</i>
7%	<i>Yes! I will register to vote.</i>
2%	<i>No, I do not want to register.</i>
2%	<i>I'm still thinking about it.</i>

## Marginal Frequencies: Edinboro University

Sample sizes: \*n=68, \*\*n=62, \*\*\*n=64

**TRUST\*** – How much do you trust public opinion polls?

4%	<i>A great deal</i>
47%	<i>A good amount</i>
41%	<i>Not very much</i>
7%	<i>Not at all</i>

**REG\*** - Some people are registered to vote in Pennsylvania, and many others are not. Are you currently registered to vote in Pennsylvania?

97%	<i>Yes</i>
3%	<i>No</i>

**PARTY\*\*** - Are you currently registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

32%	<i>Republican</i>
50%	<i>Democrat</i>
16%	<i>Independent</i>
2%	<i>Something else</i>

**VOTENOV\*\*** - What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November election?

76%	<i>Certain to vote or already voted</i>
15%	<i>Probably vote</i>
5%	<i>Will probably not vote</i>
2%	<i>Will not vote</i>
3%	<i>Do not know</i>

**ADDRESS\*\*** - At which address are you registered to vote?

5%	<i>School residence</i>
92%	<i>Permanent residence</i>
3%	<i>Other address</i>

**MODE\*\*** - If you intend to vote, how will you vote?

71%	<i>In person</i>
29%	<i>By mail</i>

**VOTEPRES\*\*** – If the 2020 election for President of the United States were being held today, for whom would you vote?

32%	<i>Donald Trump (R)</i>
50%	<i>Joe Biden (D)</i>
11%	<i>Do not know</i>
6%	<i>Other</i>

**RATEGOV\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Tom Wolf is handling his job as Governor?

11%	<i>Excellent job</i>
34%	<i>Good job</i>
30%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
20%	<i>A poor job</i>
5%	<i>Do not know</i>

**RATEPRES\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

11%	<i>Excellent job</i>
16%	<i>Good job</i>
16%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
55%	<i>A poor job</i>
3%	<i>Do not know</i>

**IDEO\*\*\*** - Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, a moderate, or a conservative?

38%	<i>Liberal</i>
33%	<i>Moderate</i>
14%	<i>Conservative</i>
16%	<i>Do not know</i>

**CANNABIS\*\*\*** – Do you think the Pennsylvania state legislature should pass a law to make marijuana legal, or not?

72%	<i>Yes</i>
14%	<i>No</i>
14%	<i>I don't know</i>

**WAWA\*\*\***- Pick one: Sheetz or Wawa.

3%	<i>Wawa</i>
83%	<i>Sheetz</i>
5%	<i>I like both</i>
9%	<i>I don't like either</i>

**FIRSTGEN\*\*\*** - Are you a first-generation college student?

30%	<i>Yes</i>
70%	<i>No</i>

**REGION\*\*\*** - In which region of the state is your permanent residence?

8%	<i>Allegheny</i>
0%	<i>Philadelphia</i>
0%	<i>Southeast</i>
2%	<i>Northeast</i>
1%	<i>Dutch</i>
72%	<i>West</i>
17%	<i>Central</i>

**MOBILITY\*\*\*** – How long have you lived at your permanent residence?

2%	<i>less than 1 month</i>
3%	<i>1 to 6 months</i>
2%	<i>7 to 11 months</i>
13%	<i>1 to 2 years</i>
8%	<i>3 to 4 years</i>
69%	<i>5 years or longer</i>
5%	<i>Don't know/refused to answer</i>

**RACE\*\*\*** – Which of the following categories best describes your racial or ethnic background?

0%	<i>Hispanic</i>
97%	<i>White</i>
3%	<i>Black or African American</i>
0%	<i>Asian</i>
0%	<i>Other</i>

**REL\*\*\*** - What is your religious affiliation, if any?

16%	<i>Catholic</i>
38%	<i>Christian</i>
0%	<i>Jewish</i>
0%	<i>Muslim</i>
41%	<i>No religion</i>
6%	<i>another religion</i>

**SEX\*\*\***- What is your legal sex?

66%	<i>Female</i>
34%	<i>Male</i>

**NUDGE\*\*\*** - If you are not registered to vote, you can still do so until October 19th. Registering to vote online is easy at [VotesPA.com](http://VotesPA.com). It takes only a few minutes. You will need your driver's license or social security number. Knowing this, will you now register to vote?

97%	<i>I am already registered to vote.</i>
0%	<i>Yes! I will register to vote.</i>
3%	<i>No, I do not want to register.</i>
0%	<i>I'm still thinking about it.</i>

## Marginal Frequencies: Clarion University

Sample sizes: \*n=49, \*\*n=45, \*\*\*n=47

**TRUST\*** – How much do you trust public opinion polls?

8%	<i>A great deal</i>
33%	<i>A good amount</i>
53%	<i>Not very much</i>
6%	<i>Not at all</i>

**REG\*** - Some people are registered to vote in Pennsylvania, and many others are not. Are you currently registered to vote in Pennsylvania?

96%	<i>Yes</i>
4%	<i>No</i>

**PARTY\*\*** - Are you currently registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

38%	<i>Republican</i>
47%	<i>Democrat</i>
11%	<i>Independent</i>
4%	<i>Something else</i>

**VOTENOV\*\*** - What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November election?

82%	<i>Certain to vote or already voted</i>
16%	<i>Probably vote</i>
0%	<i>Will probably not vote</i>
0%	<i>Will not vote</i>
2%	<i>Do not know</i>

**ADDRESS\*\*** - At which address are you registered to vote?

9%	<i>School residence</i>
91%	<i>Permanent residence</i>
0%	<i>Other address</i>

**MODE\*\*** - If you intend to vote, how will you vote?

58%	<i>In person</i>
42%	<i>By mail</i>

**VOTEPRES\*\*** – If the 2020 election for President of the United States were being held today, for whom would you vote?

42%	<i>Donald Trump (R)</i>
49%	<i>Joe Biden (D)</i>
9%	<i>Do not know</i>
0%	<i>Other</i>

**RATEGOV\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Tom Wolf is handling his job as Governor?

11%	<i>Excellent job</i>
28%	<i>Good job</i>
23%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
34%	<i>A poor job</i>
4%	<i>Do not know</i>

**RATEPRES\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

6%	<i>Excellent job</i>
32%	<i>Good job</i>
17%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
43%	<i>A poor job</i>
2%	<i>Do not know</i>

**IDEO\*\*\*** - Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, a moderate, or a conservative?

21%	<i>Liberal</i>
43%	<i>Moderate</i>
17%	<i>Conservative</i>
19%	<i>Do not know</i>

**CANNABIS\*\*\*** – Do you think the Pennsylvania state legislature should pass a law to make marijuana legal, or not?

70%	<i>Yes</i>
19%	<i>No</i>
11%	<i>I don't know</i>

**WAWA\*\*\***- Pick one: Sheetz or Wawa.

0%	<i>Wawa</i>
91%	<i>Sheetz</i>
4%	<i>I like both</i>
4%	<i>I don't like either</i>

**FIRSTGEN\*\*\*** - Are you a first-generation college student?

36%	<i>Yes</i>
64%	<i>No</i>

**REGION\*\*\*** - In which region of the state is your permanent residence?

9%	<i>Allegheny</i>
0%	<i>Philadelphia</i>
0%	<i>Southeast</i>
2%	<i>Northeast</i>
2%	<i>Dutch</i>
28%	<i>West</i>
60%	<i>Central</i>

**MOBILITY\*\*\*** – How long have you lived at your permanent residence?

0%	<i>less than 1 month</i>
2%	<i>1 to 6 months</i>
0%	<i>7 to 11 months</i>
9%	<i>1 to 2 years</i>
6%	<i>3 to 4 years</i>
79%	<i>5 years or longer</i>
4%	<i>Don't know/refused to answer</i>

**RACE\*\*\*** – Which of the following categories best describes your racial or ethnic background?

6%	<i>Hispanic</i>
87%	<i>White</i>
4%	<i>Black or African American</i>
2%	<i>Asian</i>
0%	<i>Other</i>

**REL\*\*\*** - What is your religious affiliation, if any?

13%	<i>Catholic</i>
43%	<i>Christian</i>
0%	<i>Jewish</i>
0%	<i>Muslim</i>
43%	<i>No religion</i>
2%	<i>another religion</i>

**SEX\*\*\***- What is your legal sex?

70%	<i>Female</i>
30%	<i>Male</i>

**NUDGE\*\*\*** - If you are not registered to vote, you can still do so until October 19th. Registering to vote online is easy at [VotesPA.com](http://VotesPA.com). It takes only a few minutes. You will need your driver's license or social security number. Knowing this, will you now register to vote?

96%	<i>I am already registered to vote.</i>
0%	<i>Yes! I will register to vote.</i>
0%	<i>No, I do not want to register.</i>
4%	<i>I'm still thinking about it.</i>

## Marginal Frequencies: Lock Haven University

Sample sizes: \*n=46, \*\*n=38, \*\*\*n=42

**TRUST\*** – How much do you trust public opinion polls?

0%	<i>A great deal</i>
41%	<i>A good amount</i>
54%	<i>Not very much</i>
4%	<i>Not at all</i>

**REG\*** - Some people are registered to vote in Pennsylvania, and many others are not. Are you currently registered to vote in Pennsylvania?

91%	<i>Yes</i>
9%	<i>No</i>

**PARTY\*\*** - Are you currently registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

47%	<i>Republican</i>
39%	<i>Democrat</i>
11%	<i>Independent</i>
3%	<i>Something else</i>

**VOTENOV\*\*** - What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November election?

76%	<i>Certain to vote or already voted</i>
18%	<i>Probably vote</i>
3%	<i>Will probably not vote</i>
0%	<i>Will not vote</i>
3%	<i>Do not know</i>

**ADDRESS\*\*** - At which address are you registered to vote?

5%	<i>School residence</i>
89%	<i>Permanent residence</i>
5%	<i>Other address</i>

**MODE\*\*** - If you intend to vote, how will you vote?

58%	<i>In person</i>
42%	<i>By mail</i>

**VOTEPRES\*\*** – If the 2020 election for President of the United States were being held today, for whom would you vote?

53%	<i>Donald Trump (R)</i>
34%	<i>Joe Biden (D)</i>
8%	<i>Do not know</i>
5%	<i>Other</i>

**RATEGOV\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Tom Wolf is handling his job as Governor?

10%	<i>Excellent job</i>
26%	<i>Good job</i>
29%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
31%	<i>A poor job</i>
5%	<i>Do not know</i>

**RATEPRES\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

14%	<i>Excellent job</i>
29%	<i>Good job</i>
21%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
33%	<i>A poor job</i>
2%	<i>Do not know</i>

**IDEO\*\*\*** - Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, a moderate, or a conservative?

24%	<i>Liberal</i>
31%	<i>Moderate</i>
24%	<i>Conservative</i>
21%	<i>Do not know</i>

**CANNABIS\*\*\*** – Do you think the Pennsylvania state legislature should pass a law to make marijuana legal, or not?

64%	<i>Yes</i>
24%	<i>No</i>
12%	<i>I don't know</i>

**WAWA\*\*\***- Pick one: Sheetz or Wawa.

12%	<i>Wawa</i>
76%	<i>Sheetz</i>
12%	<i>I like both</i>
0%	<i>I don't like either</i>

**FIRSTGEN\*\*\*** - Are you a first-generation college student?

38%	<i>Yes</i>
62%	<i>No</i>

**REGION\*\*\*** - In which region of the state is your permanent residence?

0%	<i>Allegheny</i>
0%	<i>Philadelphia</i>
2%	<i>Southeast</i>
14%	<i>Northeast</i>
19%	<i>Dutch</i>
2%	<i>West</i>
62%	<i>Central</i>

**MOBILITY\*\*\*** – How long have you lived at your permanent residence?

0%	<i>less than 1 month</i>
2%	<i>1 to 6 months</i>
2%	<i>7 to 11 months</i>
7%	<i>1 to 2 years</i>
12%	<i>3 to 4 years</i>
76%	<i>5 years or longer</i>
0%	<i>Don't know/refused to answer</i>

**RACE\*\*\*** – Which of the following categories best describes your racial or ethnic background?

0%	<i>Hispanic</i>
88%	<i>White</i>
5%	<i>Black or African American</i>
2%	<i>Asian</i>
5%	<i>Other</i>

**REL\*\*\*** - What is your religious affiliation, if any?

19%	<i>Catholic</i>
40%	<i>Christian</i>
2%	<i>Jewish</i>
0%	<i>Muslim</i>
26%	<i>No religion</i>
12%	<i>another religion</i>

**SEX\*\*\***- What is your legal sex?

57%	<i>Female</i>
43%	<i>Male</i>

**NUDGE\*\*\*** - If you are not registered to vote, you can still do so until October 19th. Registering to vote online is easy at [VotesPA.com](http://VotesPA.com). It takes only a few minutes. You will need your driver's license or social security number. Knowing this, will you now register to vote?

90%	<i>I am already registered to vote.</i>
0%	<i>Yes! I will register to vote.</i>
2%	<i>No, I do not want to register.</i>
7%	<i>I'm still thinking about it.</i>

## Marginal Frequencies: Mansfield University

Sample sizes: \*n=36, \*\*n=29, \*\*\*n=35

**TRUST\*** – How much do you trust public opinion polls?

0%	<i>A great deal</i>
47%	<i>A good amount</i>
39%	<i>Not very much</i>
14%	<i>Not at all</i>

**REG\*** - Some people are registered to vote in Pennsylvania, and many others are not. Are you currently registered to vote in Pennsylvania?

83%	<i>Yes</i>
17%	<i>No</i>

**PARTY\*\*** - Are you currently registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

52%	<i>Republican</i>
28%	<i>Democrat</i>
17%	<i>Independent</i>
3%	<i>Something else</i>

**VOTENOV\*\*** - What would you say are the chances that you will vote in the November election?

66%	<i>Certain to vote or already voted</i>
24%	<i>Probably vote</i>
3%	<i>Will probably not vote</i>
7%	<i>Will not vote</i>
0%	<i>Do not know</i>

**ADDRESS\*\*** - At which address are you registered to vote?

3%	<i>School residence</i>
90%	<i>Permanent residence</i>
7%	<i>Other address</i>

**MODE\*\*** - If you intend to vote, how will you vote?

59%	<i>In person</i>
41%	<i>By mail</i>

**VOTEPRES\*\*** – If the 2020 election for President of the United States were being held today, for whom would you vote?

35%	<i>Donald Trump (R)</i>
45%	<i>Joe Biden (D)</i>
17%	<i>Do not know</i>
3%	<i>Other</i>

**RATEGOV\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Tom Wolf is handling his job as Governor?

6%	<i>Excellent job</i>
29%	<i>Good job</i>
34%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
23%	<i>A poor job</i>
9%	<i>Do not know</i>

**RATEPRES\*\*\*** - How would you rate the way that Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

6%	<i>Excellent job</i>
26%	<i>Good job</i>
20%	<i>Only a fair job</i>
45%	<i>A poor job</i>
3%	<i>Do not know</i>

**IDEO\*\*\*** - Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, a moderate, or a conservative?

20%	<i>Liberal</i>
34%	<i>Moderate</i>
29%	<i>Conservative</i>
17%	<i>Do not know</i>

**CANNABIS\*\*\*** – Do you think the Pennsylvania state legislature should pass a law to make marijuana legal, or not?

80%	<i>Yes</i>
14%	<i>No</i>
6%	<i>I don't know</i>

**WAWA\*\*\***- Pick one: Sheetz or Wawa.

14%	<i>Wawa</i>
63%	<i>Sheetz</i>
17%	<i>I like both</i>
6%	<i>I don't like either</i>

**FIRSTGEN\*\*\*** - Are you a first-generation college student?

31%	<i>Yes</i>
69%	<i>No</i>

**REGION\*\*\*** - In which region of the state is your permanent residence?

0%	<i>Allegheny</i>
6%	<i>Philadelphia</i>
0%	<i>Southeast</i>
17%	<i>Northeast</i>
20%	<i>Dutch</i>
3%	<i>West</i>
54%	<i>Central</i>

**MOBILITY\*\*\*** – How long have you lived at your permanent residence?

0%	<i>less than 1 month</i>
6%	<i>1 to 6 months</i>
0%	<i>7 to 11 months</i>
17%	<i>1 to 2 years</i>
3%	<i>3 to 4 years</i>
74%	<i>5 years or longer</i>
0%	<i>Don't know/refused to answer</i>

**RACE\*\*\*** – Which of the following categories best describes your racial or ethnic background?

0%	<i>Hispanic</i>
91%	<i>White</i>
6%	<i>Black or African American</i>
0%	<i>Asian</i>
3%	<i>Other</i>

**REL\*\*\*** - What is your religious affiliation, if any?

14%	<i>Catholic</i>
29%	<i>Christian</i>
0%	<i>Jewish</i>
0%	<i>Muslim</i>
49%	<i>No religion</i>
9%	<i>another religion</i>

**SEX\*\*\***- What is your legal sex?

60%	<i>Female</i>
40%	<i>Male</i>

**NUDGE\*\*\*** - If you are not registered to vote, you can still do so until October 19th. Registering to vote online is easy at [VotesPA.com](http://VotesPA.com). It takes only a few minutes. You will need your driver's license or social security number. Knowing this, will you now register to vote?

80%	<i>I am already registered to vote.</i>
9%	<i>Yes! I will register to vote.</i>
6%	<i>No, I do not want to register.</i>
6%	<i>I'm still thinking about it.</i>